

ORIGINAL

ROLL

2036

PAGE

LINE

1935

POLL TAX RECEIPT

STATE OF TEXAS
COUNTY OF HARRISON

No 3749

WARD 12 DATE 1-28 1936

PRECINCT NUMBER

12

RECEIVED OF

Will Womels

ADDRESS

Hallsville

R. F. D.

2

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE

CITIZEN

NATIVE BORN
NATURALIZED

BORN IN (STATE OR FOREIGN COUNTRY)

AGE

STATE

COUNTY

CITY

YEARS

YEARS

YEARS

YEARS

45

45

45

SEX

MALE
FEMALE

OCCUPATION

Auto Sales

RACE

WHITE
COLORED

PAID BY

AGENT

THE SUM OF ONE AND 75/100 DOLLARS, IN PAYMENT OF POLL TAX FOR THE YEAR SHOWN ABOVE. THE SAID TAXPAYER BEING DULY SWORN BY ME SAYS THAT THE ABOVE IS CORRECT; ALL OF WHICH I CERTIFY.

BY

DEPUTY.

JOE RILEY,

ASSESSOR AND COLLECTOR OF TAXES



<https://www.history.com/articles/ku-klux-klan>



<https://encyclopediavirginia.org/8586hpr-2da9aa014e02b78/>



<https://www.smithsonianmag.com/history/one-hundred-years-ago-harlem-hellfighters-bravely-led-us-wwi-180968977/>



https://www.amistadresource.org/plantation_to_ghetto/archives/image_archive.html



<https://www.loc.gov/resource/fsa.8a16196/>

THE SHAME OF AMERICA

Do you know that the United States is the Only Land on Earth where human beings are BURNED AT THE STAKE?

In Four Years, 1918-1921, Twenty-Eight People Were Publicly BURNED BY AMERICAN MOBS

3436 People Lynched 1889 to 1922

For What Crimes Have Mobs Nullified Government and Inflicted the Death Penalty?

The Alleged Crimes	The Victims	Why Some Mob Victims Died:
Murder.....	1288	Not turning out of road for white boy in auto
Rape.....	371	Being a relative of a person who was lynched
Crimes against the Person.....	613	Jumping a labor contract
Crimes against Property.....	333	Being a member of the Non-Partisan League
Miscellaneous Crimes.....	453	"Talking back" to a white man
Absence of Crime.....	176	"Insulting" white man.
	3436	

Is Rape the "Cause" of Lynching?

Of 3,436 people murdered by mobs in our country, only 571, or less than 17 per cent., were even accused of the crime of rape.

83 WOMEN HAVE BEEN LYNCHED IN THE UNITED STATES

Do lynchers maintain that they were lynched for "the usual crime"?

AND THE LYNCHERS GO UNPUNISHED

THE REMEDY

The Dyer Anti-Lynching Bill Is Now Before the United States Senate

The Dyer Anti-Lynching Bill was passed on January 26, 1922, by a vote of 230 to 119 in the House of Representatives

The Dyer Anti-Lynching Bill Provides:

That culpable State officers and mobsters shall be tried in Federal Courts on failure of State courts to act, and that a county in which a lynching occurs shall be fined \$10,000, recoverable in a Federal Court.

The Principal Question Raised Against the Bill is upon the Ground of Constitutionality.

The Constitutionality of the Dyer Bill Has Been Affirmed by the Judiciary Committee of the House of Representatives

The Judiciary Committee of the Senate
The United States Attorney General, legal adviser of Congress
Judge Guy D. Coff, of the Department of Justice

The Senate has been petitioned to pass the Dyer Bill by

29 Lawyers and Jurists, including two former Attorneys General of the United States

19 State Supreme Court Justices

24 State Governors

3 Archbishops, 85 bishops and prominent churchmen

39 Mayors of large cities, north and south.

The American Bar Association at its meeting in San Francisco, August 9, 1922, adopted a resolution asking for further legislation by Congress to punish and prevent lynching and mob violence.

Fifteen State Conventions of 1922, 3 of them Democratic, have inserted in their party platforms a demand for national action to stamp out lynchings.

The Dyer Anti-Lynching Bill is not intended to protect the guilty, but to assure to every person accused of crime trial by due process of law.

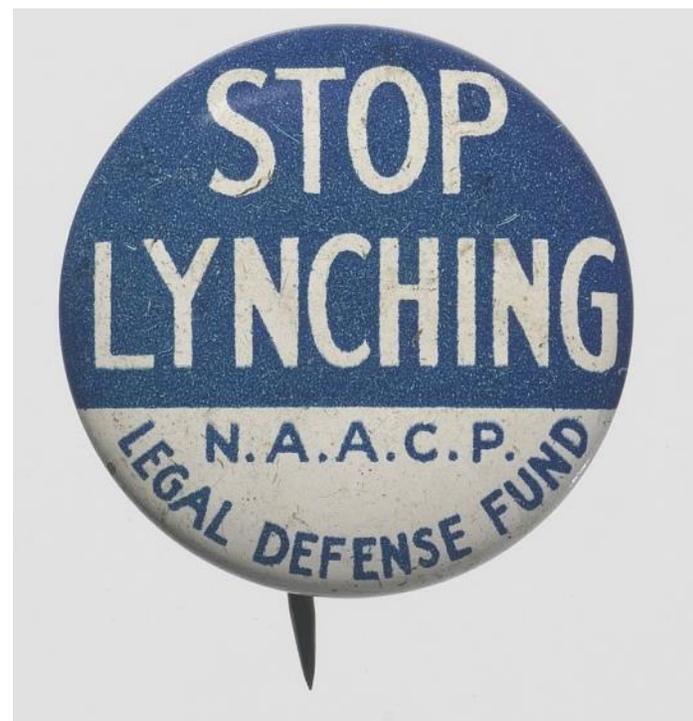
**THE DYER ANTI-LYNCHING BILL IS NOW BEFORE THE SENATE
TELEGRAPH YOUR SENATORS TODAY YOU WANT IT ENACTED**

If you want to help the organization which has brought to light the facts about lynching, the organization which is fighting for 100 per cent. Americanism, not for some of the people, some of the time, but for all of the people, white or black, all of the time.

Send your check to J. E. SPINGARN, Treasurer of the

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE
70 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

THIS ADVERTISEMENT IS PAID FOR IN PART BY THE ANTI-LYNCHING CRUSADERS.





<https://nmaahc.si.edu/explore/stories/artifacts-tulsa-race-massacre>



<https://www.atlantahistorycenter.com/exhibitions/the-color-line-the-problem-of-the-centuries/>

PRIMARY SOURCE: PHOTO FROM HALIFAX, NORTH CAROLINA, 1938

CREDIT: LOC

RESEARCH TOPIC:

JIM CROW CUSTOMS

QUESTIONS:

Was this the result of the law or the local expectations? When and how did segregation like this truly end?

Self-generated: _____

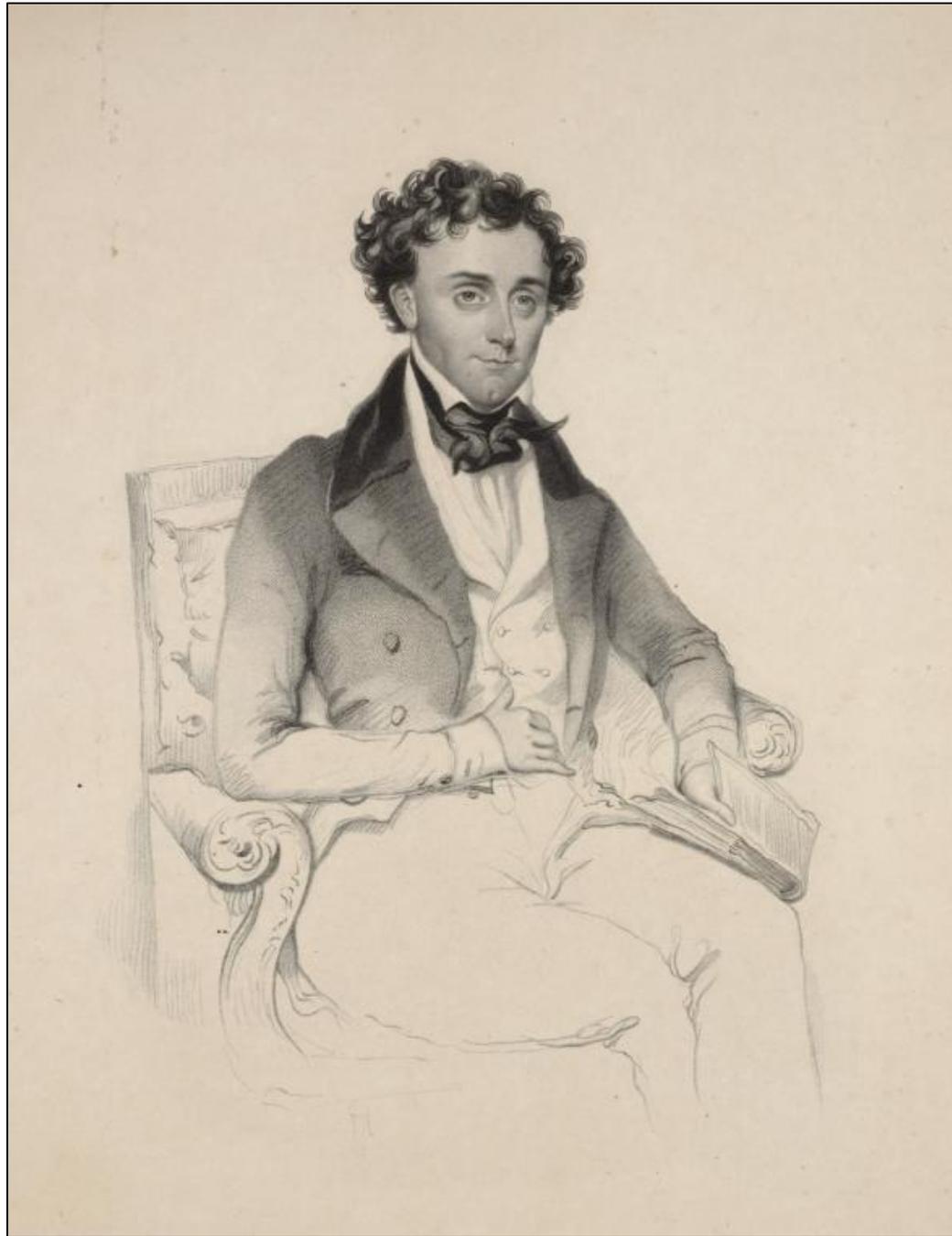
NOTES:

MOST HELPFUL SOURCE:

RESEARCHERS:



https://s.abcnews.com/images/Entertainment/jazz-singer-03-gty-jef-171002_16x9_1600.jpg



<https://www.americanheritage.com/behind-blackface>



<https://penntoday.upenn.edu/news/times-and-life-web-du-bois-penn>

PRIMARY SOURCE: W.E.B. DU BOIS AT ATLANTA UNIVERSITY CREDIT: Addison N. Scurlock

RESEARCH TOPIC:

BLACK LEADERS AND MOVEMENTS

QUESTIONS:

What were black communities and leaders doing to resist prior to the Civil Rights Movement?

Self-generated: _____

NOTES:

MOST HELPFUL SOURCE:

RESEARCHERS: